

MarinTrust Standard V2

By-product Fishery Assessment Skipjack tuna (*Katsuwonus pelamis*) in FAO 34

MarinTrust Programme

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Table 1 Application details and summary of the assessment outcome

	Species:	Skipjack tuna (Katsuwonus pelamis)	
Eichony Undor	Geographical area:	FAO Area 34 Atlantic eastern central	
Fishery Under Assessment	Country of origin of the product:	Ecuador (Flag state(s): Spain, France)	
	Stock:	East Atlantic Skipjack tuna	
Date	8 June 2023		
Report Code	ECU12		
Assessor	Matthew Jew		
Country of origin of the product - PASS	Ecuador (Flag state(s): Spain, France)		
Country of origin of the product - FAIL	NA		

Application details and summary of the assessment outcome					
Company Name(s): Negocios Industriales Real Nirsa SA					
Country: Ecuador					
Email address: Applicant Code:					
Certification Body Details					
Name of Certification I	Body:	Global Trust Certification			
Assessor	Peer Reviewer	Assessment Days	Initial/Surveillance/ Re-approval		
Matthew Jew Léa Lebechnech		0.5	Initial		
Assessment Period	Assessment Period To February 2023				

Scope Details			
Main Species	Skipjack tuna (Katsuwonus pelamis)		
Stock	East Atlantic skipjack tuna		
Fishery Location	FAO 34 Atlantic eastern central		
Management Authority	International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas		
(Country/ State)	(ICCAT)		
Gear Type(s)	Purse seine, longline and pole & line		
Outcome of Assessment			
Peer Review Evaluation	Agree with the assessor's determination		
Recommendation	APPROVED		

Table 2. Assessment Determination

Assessment Determination

If any species is categorised as Endangered or Critically Endangered on IUCN's Red List, or if it appears in the CITES appendices, it cannot be approved for use as Marin trust raw material. Skipjack tuna (*Katsuwonus pelamis*) does not appear as Endangered or Critically Endangered on IUCN's Red List, and does not appear in CITES appendices; therefore, *Katsuwonus pelamis* is eligible for approval for use as Marin trust by-product raw material.

There are two stocks of skipjack tuna in the Atlantic Ocean. This assessment covers the east Atlantic skipjack tuna stock. This stock is managed at the international level by the International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas (ICCAT). ICCAT conducts stock assessments; reference points are defined for the east Atlantic skipjack tuna stock, so it has been assessed under Category C.

Fishery removals of the stock are considered in the stock assessment processes, and in the most recent stock assessment, the stock is considered to have a biomass above the limit reference point, therefore it PASSES Clauses C1.1 and C1.2.

Therefore, east Atlantic skipjack tuna stock is APPROVED for the production of fishmeal and fish oil under the current Marin Trust v 2.0 by-products.

Fishery Assessment Peer Review Comments

The assessor correctly classified the east Atlantic skipjack tuna as category C, as the stock is managed and reference points are defined to assess the stock status against.

Fishery removals from the stock are considered in the stock assessment process, and the most recent stock assessment shows that the stock is considered to have a biomass well above the limit reference point: the fishery passes both clauses C1.1 and C1.2.

Therefore the east Atlantic skipjack tuna is **APPROVED** for the production of fishmeal and fish oil under the current MarinTrust V2.0 by-products standards.

Notes for On-site Auditor

N/A

Species Categorisation

NB: If any species is categorised as Endangered or Critically Endangered on the IUCN Red List, or if it appears in CITES Appendix 1, it **cannot** be approved for use as an MarinTrust raw material.

IUCN Red list Category

By-product material from a species listed by IUCN (the International Union for Conservation of Nature) under the Red List for the following categories shall immediately fail the assessment;

- EXTINCT (E) AND EXTINCT IN THE WILD (EW)
- CRITICALLY ENDANGERED (CR) facing an extremely high risk of extinction in the wild.
- ENDANGERED (EN) facing a very high risk of extinction in the wild.

By-product material may be used from the following categories provided that all clauses in the MarinTrust standard are passed.

- VULNERABLE (VU) facing a high risk of extinction in the wild.
- NEAR THREATENED (NT) does not qualify for above now, but is close or is likely to qualify for, a threatened category in the near future.
- LEAST CONCERN (LC) Widespread and abundant.
- DATA DEFICIENT (DD) and NOT EVALUATED (NE)

Table 3 Species Categorisation Table

Common name	Latin name	Stock	Management	Category	IUCN Red List Category ¹	CITES Appendix 1 ²
Skipjack tuna	Katsuwonus pelamis	East Atlantic skipjack tuna	ICCAT	С	LC ₃	No

¹ https://www.iucnredlist.org/

² https://cites.org/eng/app/appendices.php

³ https://www.iucnredlist.org/species/170310/46644566



CATEGORY C SPECIES

In a by-product assessment, Category C species are those which are subject to a species-specific management regime and are usually targeted species in fisheries for human consumption.

Clause C1 should be completed for each Category C species. If there are no Category C species in the fishery under assessment, this section can be deleted. Where a species fails this Clause, it should be assessed as a Category D species instead.

Spe	Species Name Skipjack tuna (Katsuwonus pelamis)				
C1	Catego	gory C Stock Status - Minimum Requirements			
CI	C1.1	Fishery remo	ovals of the species in the fishery under assessment are included in the stock assessment	Yes	
		process, OR	ess, OR are considered by scientific authorities to be negligible.		
	C1.2	The species is considered, in its most recent stock assessment, to have a biomass above the limit Yes			
		reference point (or proxy), OR removals by the fishery under assessment are considered by scientific			
		authorities to be negligible.			
			Clause outcome:	DACC	

C1.1 Fishery removals of the species in the fishery under assessment are included in the stock assessment process, OR are considered by scientific authorities to be negligible.

The stock assessment was conducted in 2022 by ICCAT and uses catch data. This stock is assessed using one production model (JABBA) and one statistical assessment model (Stock Synthesis). These models used available catch data through 2020 and the Group decided to weight both these models equally for the final conclusions on the stock status.

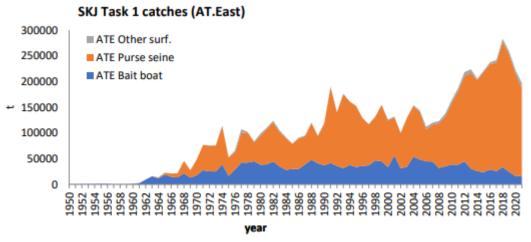


Figure 1. Skipjack tuna catches in the eastern Atlantic, by gear (1950-2020). Source: ICCAT 2022.

Therefore, fishery removals of the species in the fishery under assessment are included in the stock assessment process and therefore the stock PASSES clause C1.1.

C1.2 The species is considered, in its most recent stock assessment, to have a biomass above the limit reference point (or proxy), OR removals by the fishery under assessment are considered by scientific authorities to be negligible.

A stock assessment was conducted by ICCAT in 2022 using catch data available to 2020. The assessment concluded that there was a 78% probability that the eastern Atlantic skipjack tuna stock was not overfished nor experiencing overfishing. According



to the Kobe II Strategy Matrix (K2SM), a future constant catch using the median MSY of 216,617 t will have about 55% probability of maintaining the stock in the green quadrant of the Kobe plot through 2028.

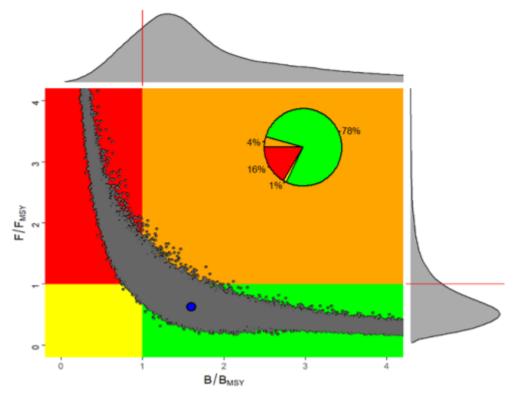


Figure 2. Joint Kobe phase plot for the 18 Stock Synthesis uncertainty grid runs and 18 JABBA uncertainty grid runs for the eastern Atlantic skipjack stock.

Source: ICCAT 2022.

Therefore, the species is considered, in its most recent stock assessment, to have a biomass above the limit reference point and it PASSES clause C1.2.

References

ICCAT (2022). Species executive summary, skipjack tuna. https://www.iccat.int/Documents/SCRS/ExecSum/SKJ_ENG.pdf

Links		
MarinTrust Standard clause	1.3.2.2	
FAO CCRF	7.5.3	
GSSI	D.3.04, D5.01	