



MarinTrust Standard V2

By-product Fishery Assessment *Skipjack tuna (Katsuwonus pelamis) in FAO 77 and 87: Eastern Pacific, Central and Southern*

MarinTrust Programme

Unit C, Printworks

22 Amelia Street

London

SE17 3BZ

E: standards@marin-trust.com

T: +44 2039 780 819

Table 1 Application details and summary of the assessment outcome

Fishery Under Assessment	Species:	Skipjack tuna (<i>Katsuwonus pelamis</i>)
	Geographical area:	1. FAO 77 Pacific, Eastern Central 2. FAO 87 Pacific, Southeast
	Country of origin of the product:	Spain, Portugal
	Stock:	Skipjack tuna from FAO 77 and 87 Eastern (Central and Southern) Pacific
Date	5 August 2022	
Report Code	ESP27	
Assessor	Matthew Jew	
Country of origin of the product - PASS	Spain (Flag countries: Spain and Portugal)	
Country of origin of the product - FAIL	NA	

Application details and summary of the assessment outcome			
Company Name(s): Sarval Bio-industries Noroeste, S.A.U: Arteixo			
Country: Spain			
Email address:		Applicant Code:	
Certification Body Details			
Name of Certification Body:		Global Trust Certification	
Assessor	Peer Reviewer	Assessment Days	Initial/Surveillance/ Re-approval
Matthew Jew	Léa Lebechnech	0.5	Reapproval
Assessment Period	Up to August 2022		

Scope Details	
Main Species	Skipjack Tuna (<i>Katsuwonus pelamis</i>)
Stock	Skipjack Tuna from FAO 77 and 87 Eastern (Central and Southern) Pacific
Fishery Location	1. FAO 77 Pacific, Eastern Central 2. FAO 87 Pacific, Southeast
Management Authority (Country/ State)	Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (IATTC), Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries, and Food (Spain), and National Fisheries Authority (Portugal)
Gear Type(s)	Purse Seine, Longline, and Pole-and-Line
Outcome of Assessment	
Peer Review Evaluation	Agree with the assessor's recommendation of approval
Recommendation	APPROVED

Table 2. Assessment Determination

Assessment Determination
<p>If any species is categorised as Endangered or Critically Endangered on IUCN's Red List, or if it appears in the CITES appendices, it cannot be approved for use as Marin trust raw material. Skipjack Tuna (<i>Katsuwonus pelamis</i>) do not appear as Endangered or Critically Endangered on IUCN's Red List, nor do they appear in CITES appendices; therefore, <i>Katsuwonus pelamis</i> is eligible for approval for use as Marin trust by-product raw material.</p> <p>The most recent stock assessment for Eastern Pacific Skipjack Tuna was conducted in 2021. Note that the 2021 MarinTrust By-Product assessment incorrectly identified FAO 77 as the Western Central Pacific stock, so this assessment will differ from 2021 in that regard.</p> <p>The assessment considers Skipjack Tuna in the Eastern Pacific Ocean (FAO subareas 77 & 87) to be a single stock and this is the only stock under assessment. The stock is subject to a specific management regime (IATTC), therefore it was assessed under Category C.</p> <p>Fishery removals are included in the stock assessment and it PASSES Clause C1.1. The stock is considered, in its most recent stock assessment, to have biomass above the limit reference point, it PASSES Clause C1.2.</p> <p>Therefore, Skipjack Tuna in Subareas 77 & 87 (Eastern Pacific, Central and Southern) is APPROVED for the production of fishmeal and fish oil under the current MarinTrust v2.0 by-products.</p>
Fishery Assessment Peer Review Comments
<p>The internal peer reviewer agrees with the assessor's determination, who correctly classified Skipjack Tuna in Subareas 77 & 87 (Eastern Pacific, Central and Southern) under Category C, as reference points are defined to assess status of both stocks relative to and there is a specific management regime in place.</p> <p>Fishery removals are included in the stock assessment process, so it PASS Clause C1.1. The stock is considered, in its most recent stock assessments, to have biomasses above their limit reference points (or proxies) such that, Clause C1.2 is met.</p> <p>Therefore, Skipjack Tuna in Subareas 77 & 87 is APPROVED.</p>
Notes for On-site Auditor

Species Categorisation

NB: If any species is categorised as Endangered or Critically Endangered on the IUCN Red List, or if it appears in CITES Appendix 1, it **cannot** be approved for use as an MarinTrust raw material.

IUCN Red list Category

By-product material from a species listed by IUCN (the International Union for Conservation of Nature) under the Red List for the following categories shall immediately fail the assessment;

- EXTINCT (E) AND EXTINCT IN THE WILD (EW)
- CRITICALLY ENDANGERED (CR) facing an extremely high risk of extinction in the wild.
- ENDANGERED (EN) facing a very high risk of extinction in the wild.

By-product material may be used from the following categories provided that all clauses in the MarinTrust standard are passed.

- VULNERABLE (VU) facing a high risk of extinction in the wild.
- NEAR THREATENED (NT) does not qualify for above now, but is close or is likely to qualify for, a threatened category in the near future.
- LEAST CONCERN (LC) Widespread and abundant.
- DATA DEFICIENT (DD) and NOT EVALUATED (NE)

Table 3 Species Categorisation Table

Common name	Latin name	Stock	Management	Category	IUCN Red List Category ¹	CITES Appendix 1 ²
Skipjack Tuna	<i>Katsuwonus pelamis</i>	Skipjack Tuna in FAO 77, 87	IATTC, Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries, and Food (Spain), and National Fisheries Authority (Portugal)	C	LC	No

¹ <https://www.iucnredlist.org/>

² <https://cites.org/eng/app/appendices.php>

CATEGORY C SPECIES

In a by-product assessment, Category C species are those which are subject to a species-specific management regime and are usually targeted species in fisheries for human consumption.

Clause C1 should be completed for each Category C species. If there are no Category C species in the fishery under assessment, this section can be deleted. Where a species fails this Clause, it should be assessed as a Category D species instead.

Species Name		Skipjack Tuna (<i>Katsuwonus pelamis</i>)	
C1	Category C Stock Status - Minimum Requirements		
	C1.1	Fishery removals of the species in the fishery under assessment are included in the stock assessment process, OR are considered by scientific authorities to be negligible.	Yes
	C1.2	The species is considered, in its most recent stock assessment, to have a biomass above the limit reference point (or proxy), OR removals by the fishery under assessment are considered by scientific authorities to be negligible.	Yes

Clause outcome: **PASS**

C1.1 Fishery removals of the species in the fishery under assessment are included in the stock assessment process, OR are considered by scientific authorities to be negligible.

An integrated statistical age-structured catch-at-length stock assessment was developed for Skipjack Tuna in the Eastern Pacific Ocean using Stock Synthesis by the Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (IATTC). Although the assessment is termed 'interim', it is considered to be reliable for management advice. Stock Synthesis uses fishing mortality in the model and forecast.

Therefore, fishery removals of the stock, including from the fishery under assessment, are included in the stock assessment process. **The stock passes Clause C1.1.**

C1.2 The species is considered, in its most recent stock assessment, to have a biomass above the limit reference point (or proxy), OR removals by the fishery under assessment are considered by scientific authorities to be negligible.

Resolution C-16-02 defines target and limit reference points (for spawning biomass, S , and fishing mortality, F) for Skipjack Tuna in the Eastern Pacific. The current spawning biomass is considered to be above the limit reference point (Figure 1).

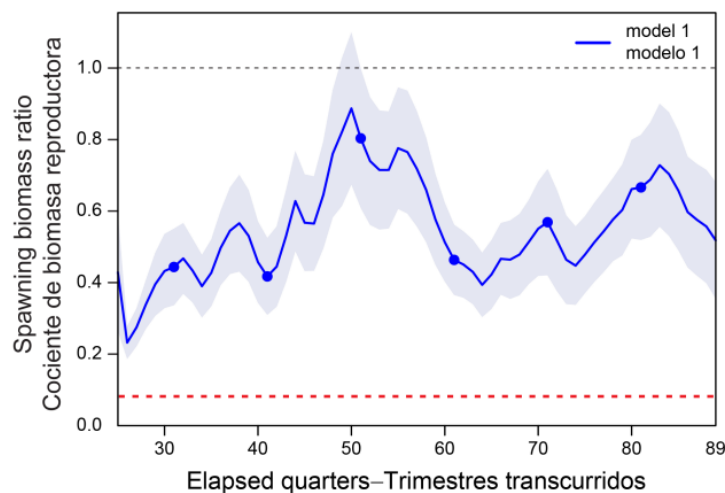


Figure 1. Spawning Biomass Ratio (SBR) (with 95% confidence intervals) for Skipjack Tuna in the Eastern Pacific Ocean from 2006 – 2011 estimated by the reference model. The red dashed line (at 0.077) represents the limit reference point (S_{Limit}).

Therefore, the stock is considered, in its most recent stock assessment, to have biomass above the limit reference point. **The stock passes Clause C1.2.**

References

Maunder M.N., X. Haikun, C. Minte-Vera, J.L. Valero, C.E. Lennert-Cody, A. Aires-da-Silva. 2022. Document SAC-13-07: Skipjack Tuna in the Eastern Pacific Ocean, 2021: Interim Assessment. *IATTC 13 Meeting Scientific Advisory Committee. 16-20 May 2022.* https://www.iattc.org/getattachment/0acfc999-fbcd-4b07-9e8d-fc5f85fd88e8/SAC-13-07_Skipjack-tuna-interim-assessment-2022.pdf.

Links

MarinTrust Standard clause	1.3.2.2
FAO CCRF	7.5.3
GSSI	D.3.04, D5.01